

## WEEK 6: DOMESTIC POLITICS: TWO-LEVEL GAMES AND SURVIVAL OF LEADERS

### *Required Readings:*

- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, and Randolph M. Siverson. 1995. "War and the Survival of Political Leaders: A Comparative Study of Regime Types and Political Accountability." *American Political Science Review*, 89(4): 841-855.
- Chiozza, Giacomo, and Hein Goemans. 2004. "International Conflict and the Tenure of Leaders: Is War Still 'Ex Post' Inefficient?" *American Journal of Political Science*, 48(3): 604-619.
- Kurizaki, Shuhei. 2007. "Efficient Secrecy: Public versus Private Threats in Crisis Diplomacy." *American Political Science Review*, forthcoming.
- Slantchev, Branislav L. 2006. "Politicians, the Media, and Domestic Audience Costs." *International Studies Quarterly*, 50(2): 445-477.
- Leventoğlu, Bahar, and Ahmer Tarar. 2005. "Prenegotiation Public Commitment in Domestic and International Bargaining." *American Political Science Review*, 99(3): 419-433.

### *Suggested Readings:*

- Fearon, James D. 1994. "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes." *American Political Science Review*, 88(3): 577-592.
- Goemans, Hein. 2000. "Fighting for Survival: The Fate of Leaders and the Duration of War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 44(5): 555-579.
- Leeds, Brett Ashley. 1999. "Domestic Political Institutions, Credible Commitments, and International Cooperation." *American Journal of Political Science*, 43(4): 979-1002.
- Putnam, Robert. 1988. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games." *International Organization*, 42(3): 427-460.
- Schultz, Kenneth. 1999. "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform? Contrasting Two Institutional Perspectives on Democracy and War." *International Organization*, 53(2): 233-266.
- Schultz, Kenneth. 1998. "Domestic Opposition and Signaling in International Crises." *American Political Science Review*, 92(4): 829-844.
- Guisinger, Alexandra, and Alastair Smith. 2002. "Honest Threats: The Interaction of Reputation and Political Institutions in International Crises." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 46(2): 175-200.
- Smith, Alastair. 1998. "International Crises and Domestic Politics." *American Political Science Review*, 92(3): 623-638.
- Kilgour, D. Marc. 1992. "Domestic Structure and War Behavior: A Game-Theoretic Approach." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 35(2): 266-284.
- Smith, Alastair. 1996. "Diversionary Foreign Policy in Democratic Systems." *International Studies Quarterly*, 40(1): 133-153.