

WEEK 7: ALLIANCES: PUBLIC GOODS, BURDEN-SHARING, AND SECURITY

Required Readings:

- Leeds, Brett Ashley. 2003. "Alliance Reliability in Times of War: Explaining State Decisions to Violate Treaties." *International Organization*, 57(4): 801-827.
- Gartzke, Erik and Kristian S. Gleditsch. 2004. "Why Democracies May Actually Be Less Reliable Allies." *American Journal of Political Science*, 48(4): 775-795.
- Morrow, James D. 1993. "Arms Versus Allies: Trade-Offs in the Search for Security." *International Organization*, 47(2): 207-33.
- Sandler, Todd, and Keith Hartley. 2001. "Economics of Alliances: The Lessons for Collective Action." *Journal of Economic Literature*, 39(3): 869-896.
- Christensen, Thomas J., and Jack Snyder. 1997. "Progressive Research on Degenerate Alliances." *American Political Science Review*, 91(4): 919-922.
- Fang, Songying, and Kristopher W. Ramsay. 2006. "Burden-Sharing in Non-Binding Alliances." Manuscript, Department of Political Science, University of Minnesota.

Suggested Readings:

- Sandler, Todd. 1993. "The Economic Theory of Alliances: A Survey." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 37(3): 446-483.
- Leeds, Brett Ashley, Jeffrey M. Ritter, Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, and Andrew G. Long. 2002. "Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions, 1815-1944." *International Interactions*, 28: 237-260.
- Leeds, Brett Ashley, Andrew G. Long, and Sara McLaughlin Mitchell. 2000. "Reevaluating Alliance Reliability: Specific Threats, Specific Promises." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 44(5): 686-699.
- Schweller, Randall L. 1997. "New Realist Research on Alliances: Refining, Not Refuting Waltz's Balancing Proposition." *American Political Science Review*, 91(4): 927-930.
- Levy, Jack S. 1981. "Alliance Formation and War Behavior: An Analysis of the Great Powers, 1495-1975." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 25(4): 581-613.
- Leeds, Brett Ashley. 2003. "Do Alliances Deter Aggression? The Influence of Military Alliances on the Initiation of Militarized Interstate Disputes." *American Journal of Political Science*, 47(3): 427-439.
- Smith, Alastair. 1995. "Alliance Formation and War." *International Studies Quarterly*, 39(4): 405-425.
- Morrow, James D. 1991. "Alliances and Asymmetry: An Alternative to the Capability Aggregation Model of Alliances." *American Journal of Political Science*, 35(4): 904-933.
- Morrow, James D. 2000. "Alliances: Why Write Them Down?" *Annual Review of Political Science*, 3: 63-83.

- Bennett, D. Scott. 1997. "Testing Alternative Models of Alliance Duration, 1816-1984." *American Journal of Political Science*, 41(3): 846-878.
- Snyder, Glenn H. 1984. "The Security Dilemma in Alliance Politics." *World Politics*, 36(4): 461-495.
- Kim, Woosang. 1991. "Alliance Transitions and Great Power War." *American Journal of Political Science*, 35(4): 833-850.
- Gates, William R., and Katsuaki L. Terasawa. 1992. "Commitment, Threat Perceptions, and Expenditures in a Defense Alliances." *International Studies Quarterly*, 36(1): 101-118.
- Gonzales, Rodolfo A., and Stephen L. Mehay. 1991. "Burden Sharing in the NATO Alliance: An Empirical Test of Alternative Views." *Public Choice*, 68(1-3): 107-116.