

WEEK 8: ARMS RACES: DYNAMICS AND EMPIRICS

Required Readings:

- Ward, Michael D. 1984. "Differential Paths to Parity: A Study of the Contemporary Arms Race." *The American Political Science Review*, 78(2): 297-317.
- Majeski, Stephen J. 1985. "Expectations and Arms Races." *American Journal of Political Science*, 29(2): 217-245.
- McGinnis, Michael D. 1991. "Richardson, Rationality, and Restrictive Models of Arms Races." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 35(3): 443-473.
- Sample, Susan G. 1997. "Arms Races and Dispute Escalation: Resolving the Debate." *Journal of Peace Research*, 34(1): 7-22.
- Diehl, Paul F., and Mark Crescenzi. 1998. "Reconfiguring the Arms Race-War Debate." *Journal of Peace Research*, 35(1): 111-118.
- Wallace, Michael D. 1998. "Comments on the Articles by Sample and Diehl & Crescenzi." *Journal of Peace Research*, 35(1): 119-121.
- Wallace, Michael D. 1982. "Armaments and Escalation: Two Competing Hypotheses." *International Studies Quarterly*, 26(1): 37-56.
- Altfeld, Michael F. 1983. "Arms Races? — And Escalation? A Comment on Wallace." *International Studies Quarterly*, 27(2): 225-231.
- Wallace, Michael D. 1983. "Arms Races and Escalation—A Reply to Altfeld." *International Studies Quarterly*, 27(2): 233-235.
- Glaser, Charles L. 2004. "When Are Arms Races Dangerous? Rational versus Suboptimal Arming." *International Security*, 28(4): 44-84.
- Intriligator, Michael D., and Dagobert L. Brito. 1984. "Can Arms Races Lead to the Outbreak of War?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 28(1): 63-84.

Suggested Readings:

- Kydd, Andrew. 2000. "Arms Races and Arms Control: Modeling the Hawk Perspective." *American Journal of Political Science*, 44(2): 228-244.
- Sample, Susan G. 1998. "Military Buildups, War, and Realpolitik: A Multivariate Model." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 42(2): 156-175.
- McCubbins, Mathew D. 1983. "Policy Components of Arms Competition." *American Journal of Political Science*, 27(3): 385-406.
- Lichbach, Mark I. 1989. "Stability in Richardson's Arms Races and Cooperation in Prisoner's Dilemma Arms Rivalries." *American Journal of Political Science*, 33(4): 1016-47.
- Downs, George W., and David M. Rocke. 1990. *Tacit Bargaining, Arms Races, and Arms Control*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Gray, Colin S. 1971. "The Arms Race Phenomenon." *World Politics*, 24(1): 39-79.

- Garfinkel, Michelle R. 1990. "Arming as a Strategic Investment in a Cooperative Equilibrium." *American Economic Review*, 80(1): 50-68.
- Morrow, James D. 1989. "A Twist of Truth: A Reexamination of the Effects of Arms Races on the Occurrence of War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 33(3): 500-529.
- Anderton, Charles H. 1989. "Arms Race Modeling: Problems and Perspectives." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 33(2): 346-367.
- Intriligator, Michael D., and Dagobert L. Brito. 2000. "Arms Races." *Defence and Peace Economics*, 11(1).
- Moll, Kendall D., and Gregory M. Luebbert. 1980. "Arms Races and Military Expenditure Models: A Review." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 24(1): 153-185.
- Glaser, Charles L. 1997. "The Security Dilemma Revisited." *World Politics*, 50(1): 171-201.
- Sample, Susan G. 2002. "The Outcomes of Military Buildups: Minor State vs. Major Powers." *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(6): 669-691.
- McGuire, Martin. 1977. "A Quantitative Study of the Strategic Arms Race in the Missile Age." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 59(3): 328-339.
- Baliga, Sandeep, and Tomas Sjöström. 2004. "Arms Races and Negotiations." *Review of Economic Studies*, 71: 351-369.
- Collier, Paul, and Anke Hoeffler. 2004. "Military Expenditures: Threats, Aid, and Arms Races." Manuscript, Centre for the Study of African Economies, Oxford.